

## Form 1.1 - Individual Complaint

#### **Instructions and Information**

## **BC Human Rights Tribunal**

#### How to use this form

- Use this form to file a discrimination complaint in BC for yourself or another person.
- This form has 11 steps.
  - Answer the questions on the form or use extra pages.
  - o You can add up to **5 pages** to Step 3 if the form does not have enough space.
- Print clearly. Use a black or blue pen.
- Do not attach evidence about your complaint, unless it is about an employment ad or publication.
   The Tribunal will tell you when you need to submit evidence to support your complaint.
- Keep a copy of your complaint form and all of your documents.
- If you are filing the complaint for another person, you must also file a Form 1.2 Authorization (unless you are their lawyer or legal advocate). Get the Form 1.2 on the Tribunal website.

### 1-year time limit to make complaint

- Submit this form within 1 year of the discrimination, if possible.
- If you file late, you can ask the Tribunal to accept your complaint when you fill out this form.

## How to send your complaint to the BC Human Rights Tribunal

- Email: <u>BCHumanRightsTribunal@gov.bc.ca</u>
- Fax: (604) 775-2020
- Mail or in person to: 1270 605 Robson Street, Vancouver, BC V6B 5J3

## How to contact us if you have questions

• Email: BCHumanRightsTribunal@gov.bc.ca

• Phone: (604) 775-2000

Toll Free: 1-888-440-8844

• TTY: (604) 775-2021

## Do you need help?

- We recommend you get legal advice about your complaint before submitting it, if possible.
- See Who Can Help? on the Tribunal website.

### What will the Tribunal do with this form?

The Tribunal will read the form to see if you set out possible discrimination under the Human Rights Code. The Tribunal may ask you for more information. If you set out possible discrimination, the Tribunal will give a copy of your complaint form to the Respondents so they can respond to the complaint.

There is more information at the end of this form about:

- Meeting your needs in the process so you can take part. (The legal term is "accommodation.")
- Privacy and who may see the information on this form,
- What happens next, and
- Protection from retaliation for making a complaint.

Step 1 – Parties

BRITISH COLUMBIA	Tribunal stamp
BC Human Rights Tribunal	
1270 - 605 Robson Street	
Vancouver, BC V6B 5J3	
Phone: (604) 775-2000 Fax: (604) 775-202  Toll Free: 1-888-440-8844 TTY: (604) 775-202  Email: BCHumanRightsTribunal@gov.bc.ca  Website: www.bchrt.bc.ca	
Step 1 Party information	
Part A Complainant contact i	nformation
1. Who experienced discrimination [Control of the control of the c	-
Legal name – First name: Rachel	Legal name – Last name: Green
Preferred name: ( <b>example:</b> traditional name, nachel	ickname, alias)
Use my preferred name:	
When talking to me	
When writing to me	
In decisions in addition to my legal name	
Title:	Pronoun:
Mr. Ms. Mx. other:	she/ he/ they/ other:
2. Who will communicate with the Trik	ounal about this complaint?
Check only one:	
The Complainant	
A lawyer	
A legal advocate ( <b>example:</b> a person who we	works for a law clinic)
Another person – must file a Form 1.2 with	h this complaint

Step 1 – Parties

Complainant contact information continued			
Name of person who will communicate with the Tribunal, if different from the Complainant			
First name:		Last name:	
Preferred name: (example: tra	ditional name, r	nickname, alias)	
Organization name, if applicab	le: ( <b>example:</b> lav	w firm)	
Title:  Mr. Ms. Ms. oth	er:	Pronoun: she/ he	/ 🗌 they/ 🗌 other:
3. Complainant's address	for delivery		
Purpose of collecting contact information to communicate we Notice at the end of this form.			espondents use your contact or more information see the Privacy
You must give an address where all parties can send you documents. Give the address of the person who will communicate with the Tribunal.			
The Tribunal usually communicates by email. If possible, give an email address where all parties can reach you.			
If you also have confidential contact information, do not put it on this form. Provide it separately by email, mail, fax, or in person.			
<b>Important information:</b> A document sent to an address below is considered to be received by the Complainant. You must notify the Tribunal of any change to the address for delivery.			
Email: Rachel_green@email.com			
Mailing address: 111 Blooming	dales Street		
City: Vernon			
Province: British Columbia	Postal code: V1V 1V1		IV 1V1
Telephone: 1-250- 555-5555	Fax:		Cell:

### Step 1, Part B Respondent contact information

**Important information about Respondents:** 

- 1. The Respondent is the person or organization you say discriminated against you. Usually, there is only one.
- 2. Usually the Respondent is an organization such as: corporate employer or landlord, government body, service provider, business or union. Organizations are usually responsible for their employees' actions. Make the organization Respondent #1.
- 3. An individual can be a Respondent. Only name the person who you say discriminated against you. For example, name the person who harassed you. Do not name the person who only handed you a letter firing you.

**Email:** Email is fastest. If possible, give an email address where we can send your complaint. Choose someone that you think has authority to respond to your complaint. For example, someone in the human resources or legal department.

human resources or legal department.			
Name of Respondent #1: C	entral Perk Coffee Shop		
Relationship to you: (example)	ble: your employer, landlord, govern	ment body) Employer	
Email: coffee@centralperk.	com		
Mailing address: 222 Latte St.			
City: Vernon	Province: BC	Postal code: V2V 2V2	
Telephone: 1-250-555- 4444	Fax:	Cell:	
Name of Respondent #2 (if applicable): Gunther Smith			
Relationship to you: ( <b>example:</b> your manager, building caretaker, government employee)  Manager			
Email: gunther@centralperk.com			
Mailing address: 222 Latte St.			
City: Vernon	Province: BC	Postal code: V2V 2V2	
Telephone: 1-250-555- 4444	Fax:	Cell:	

# Step 2 – Area and Grounds of Discrimination

Step 2, Part A Area of discrimination			
Information: The Human Rights Code protects people in the following "areas".			
Check any area that applies to your complaint: Information about the areas:			
Employment  If your complaint is about employment, check if it is about:  A job  A job ad  Lower rate of pay based on sex for similar work	Employment means work for an employer who controls the work and pay. It can include work as a volunteer, intern, or "independent contractor".  Applies when you:  Apply for a job Are working as an employee Get fired		
Services	Applies when you want a service. For example, you go out to eat or shop. You go to school. You apply for a government benefit. You own a strata unit.		
☐ Tenancy	Applies when you:  Try to rent a space Are renting a space Get evicted		
Purchase of property	Applies when you want to buy a house, condo, other unit, or land.		
☐ Publication	Covers flyers, articles, notices, signs, and symbols.  Applies when someone aims to discriminate.  Example: A "whites only" sign  Applies to a publication that is likely to expose a person or group to hatred.  Example: An article that says a protected group is disgusting and immoral		
Membership in a union, employer's organization, or occupational association	<ul> <li>Applies when:</li> <li>You want to join a union or get licensed to work by a regulator</li> <li>You get suspended or expelled</li> <li>You are a member</li> </ul>		

## Step 2 – Area and Grounds of Discrimination

Step 2, Part B Grounds of di	scrimination		
<b>Information:</b> The Human Rights Code protects you based on the characteristics or "grounds" below. The Code protects you if you have the characteristic. The Code also protects you if you don't have the characteristic, but someone thinks you do. Discrimination is conduct that harms you based on one or more characteristics.			
<b>Example of multiple "grounds":</b> A service puthe grounds race, colour, ancestry and sex.	provider treats an Indigenous woman badly. She selects		
Check only the grounds that apply to this complaint. Give details for each ground you check.  Examples: Disability – I have a learning disability. Disability – Respondent thinks I have a heart condition. Age – I am 67. Race – I am Métis.			
Race, details:	Racial identity. <b>Example:</b> South Asian or Indigenous.		
Colour, details:	Skin colour. <b>Example:</b> Black, "dark-skinned", "light-skinned".		
Ancestry, details:	Where your ancestors come from. <b>Example:</b> Your father is Métis.		
Place of origin, details:	Where you come from. <b>Example:</b> Born in China.		
Physical disability	Conditions that affect or are seen as affecting your abilities.		
Mental disability	<b>Examples:</b> Addiction, amputation, asthma, bipolar		
(you can select both) details:	disorder, cancer, depression, dementia, epilepsy, obesity, learning disorders, developmental disabilities, impairments to hearing, speech, vision, or mobility.		
Sex, details: <u>sexual harassment</u>	Includes being male, female, intersex, Two Spirit, or transgender.		
	Includes pregnancy, breast-feeding, and sexual harassment.		
Gender identity or expression, details:	Gender identity is a person's sense of their gender, including man, woman, transgender, or non-binary.		
	Gender expression is how a person presents their gender. It includes how a person acts and appears.		
	Gender identity or expression can include a person's name or pronoun such as he, she, or they.		

# Step 2 – Area and Grounds of Discrimination

Sexual orientation, details:	Includes being heterosexual, gay, lesbian, bisexual, pansexual, or queer.
Age (19 or over), details:	Does not apply:  To purchase of property  If legislation allows an age distinction
Family status:	Includes:     Family size     Family type (example: single parent family)     Family care responsibilities     Who is in your family (example: someone fires you because of who your father is)
	Does not apply to purchase of property.
Marital status:	<ul> <li>Includes:         <ul> <li>Married, single, widowed, divorced, commonlaw</li> <li>Who your spouse is (example: someone fires you because they fired your spouse)</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
Religion:	Includes:     Practicing a faith     Religious beliefs     Not having certain religious beliefs or any religious beliefs at all
Political belief:	Applies only to employment and membership in a union, employer's organization, or occupational association. Includes:  • Supporting a political party  • Advocating for change to laws  • Beliefs about how to govern a nation
Criminal conviction:	Applies only to employment and membership in a union, employer's organization, or occupational association.  Includes:  • Charged with a crime • Convicted of an offence
Lawful source of income:	Applies only to tenancy. <b>Example:</b> A landlord won't rent to you because you receive government benefits.

## Step 3 – Details of Discrimination

#### **Details of the discrimination** Step 3

you give below.

To show possible discrimination under the Human Rights Code, you must show:

- The Respondent harmed you in the "area" you selected, such as employment. The legal term is "adverse effect" regarding the area.
- The harm is based on the "ground(s)" you selected. The legal term is that the grounds "are a factor in" or are "connected to" the harm.

Answer these questions. Then give details for each Respondent.

1. Describe the harm you experienced in a few words. Examples: My landlord evicted me based on my race. My co-worker said things that made work very uncomfortable for me. Give a short answer. Use the space on the form. Your short answer helps us understand the details

My manager and my supervisor sexually harassed me at work. My supervisor said things at work about my appearance that made work very uncomfortable. He told me it was my fault when a customer said things about my body that made me feel unsafe. My manager kept saying things about my body that made me uncomfortable and tried to kiss me. When I refused to meet my manager privately, he changed my shifts so I made less in tips and he refused me a promotion.

## 2. Explain how the harm relates to the grounds you checked in Step 2, Part B above. **Examples:**

- The words my co-worker used are slurs about Black men.
- Security only followed me around the store, not the other people who were not First Nations.
- The Respondent fired me one week after they learned I was pregnant.
- A white male colleague got the promotion. I am at least as qualified. I am an Asian woman.
- My employer said I have to work Saturdays. My religion does not allow me to work Saturdays.
- My employer disciplined me for shouting at someone. My disability caused me to shout.
- This organization refused to provide an interpreter which I need because I am Deaf.

Consider getting help if you are not sure. See Who Can Help? on the Tribunal website.

- My manager sexually harassed me because I am a woman.
- My manager made sexualized comments and advances because I am a woman.
- My manager tried to kiss me without my consent because I am a woman.
- My manager retaliated against me by changing my shifts, refusing to offer me a promotion, and making me to "re-training" when I refused his sexual advances because I am a woman.
- My supervisor made comments about my appearance because I am a woman.

## **Step 3 – Details of Discrimination**

My supervisor blamed me when I was sexually harassed by a cu	stomer because I am a woman.	
If you need more space, use extra sheets (maximum 5 pages total for Ste	p 3). Mark them "Step 3".	
Respondent #1: Central Perk Coffee Shop		
Describe what this Respondent did that harmed you.		
Be specific.		
Example: If someone harassed you, write out the words they used	d.	
<ul> <li>Conduct can be what someone did or didn't do. The legal term is "acts or omissions".</li> </ul>		
If you don't know the exact date, give an approximate date. Examples: 2020 02 23 or 2020 02		
Conduct:	Dates: YYYY MM DD	
See Appendix A.		

## **Step 3 – Details of Discrimination**

If you need more space, use extra sheets (maximum 5 pages total for Ste Respondent #1".	p 3). Mark them "Step 3,	
Respondent #2: Gunther Smith		
Describe what this Respondent did that harmed you.		
Be specific.  Example: If company harassed you, write out the words they use:	4	
<b>Example:</b> If someone harassed you, write out the words they used		
<ul> <li>Conduct can be what someone did or didn't do. The legal term is "acts or omissions".</li> <li>If you don't know the exact date, give an approximate date. Examples: 2020 02 23 or 2020 02</li> </ul>		
Conduct:	Dates: YYYY MM DD	
See Appendix A.		
- Control of the Cont		

# Step 3 – Details of Discrimination

If you need more space, use extra sheets (maximum 5 pages total for Step 3). Mark them "Step 3,	
in you need more space, use extra sneets (maximum 5 pages total for step 5). Wark them Step 5,	
Respondent #2".	
Nespondent #2.	

Step 4 – Time Limit

St	ep 4, Part A Is the complaint filed in time?		
The	There is a 1-year time limit for filing a complaint. Answer these questions:		
1.	What is the date of the most recent conduct that you listed as discrimination?		
	Respondent #1: Respondent #2: 2023 11 02		
	(yyyy mm dd) (yyyy mm dd)		
2.	Did the most recent conduct happen in the last year?		
	Respondent #1 🔀 yes 🗌 no Respondent #2 🗌 yes 🔲 no		
3.	Did all of the conduct happen in the last year?		
	yes – go to Step 5. You filed your complaint in time.		
	no – continue in Step 4.		
4.	Is all of the conduct related or similar?		
	<b>Information:</b> You must file a complaint within one year of the last conduct if the conduct is similar or related. The legal term is "continuing contravention".		
	yes – answer questions 5 and 6.		
	no – skip questions 5 and 6. Go to Step 4, Part B.		
5.	Explain how the conduct is similar or related (a "continuing contravention").		
	Examples:		
	Each event is about a co-worker using racial slurs.		
	<ul> <li>Each event is about an employer not accommodating a disability.</li> </ul>		
	Each event is about me being sexually harassed at my place of work because I am a woman.		
6.	Explain any gaps in time.		
	<b>Information:</b> Gaps in time might mean there is no "continuing contravention". The Tribunal will consider reasons for gaps.		
	Examples:		
	<ul> <li>"My employer denied me three promotions. The job postings were three months apart."</li> <li>"My manager used racial slurs. He was on leave for four months."</li> </ul>		
	- Wy manager used racial stats. He was officave for four months.		
lt y	ou need more space, use extra sheets (maximum 5 pages for Step 4). Mark them "Step 4".		

## Step 4, Part B Ask Tribunal to accept late complaint

#### Information:

- Complete this step if **any** conduct happened more than 1 year ago.
- There must be a good reason to accept the late complaint. The legal term is that it must be in the "public interest".
- There must be no real harm to anyone because of the delay in filing. The legal term is no "substantial prejudice".

### 1. Reasons to accept complaint

Information: Reasons include:

- Why you filed late, and how late you filed,
- Why accepting the complaint would benefit the public.

#### A. Why did you file late?

### **Examples the Tribunal will consider:**

- The Complainant has a disability that prevented them from filing on time.
- The Complainant faced trauma or a family or housing crisis that made it hard to file the complaint at the time of the events.
- The Complainant recently found evidence of discrimination.
- The delay is very short and there is some reason for filing late.

Attach any documents that support your reasons for filing your complaint late. Examples	:
doctor's note, or letter from a counsellor.	

## B. How will accepting your complaint benefit the public?

**Examples:** A complaint is about a situation that the Tribunal has not addressed often. A complaint seeks a remedy that would help many people.

## 2. Why would the delay in filing not harm anyone else?

**Information:** The delay means the time after the 1-year time limit.

- "The complaint is two months late. Documents and witnesses should still be available."
- "The complaint is six months late. I know of no harm to the Respondents."

If you need more space, use extra sheets (maximum 5 pages total for Step 4). Mark them "Step 4".

Steps 5-6

Step 5 Other proceedings	
Information: The Tribunal can defer your complaint (put it on hold) until another proceeding is	
finished.	
Instructions: Answer these questions.	
1. Do you have another proceeding about the same events?	
yes – answer question 2	
no – go to Step 6.	
2. What kind of proceeding is it?	
Examples: union grievance, court case, WorkSafeBC claim.	
3. What stage is that proceeding at?	
Examples: Has there been a hearing? When do you expect a decision?	
4. Do you want the Tribunal to wait to deal with your complaint?	
yes – answer question 5	
no – go to Step 6	
5. Explain why you want the Tribunal to wait to deal with your complaint.	
Step 6 Remedies	
Check the kinds of remedies you want and that are available under s. 37 of the Human Rights Code:	
Order to stop the discrimination	
Declaration that the conduct is discrimination	
Steps or programs to address the discrimination (examples: training, policy)	
Compensation for injury to dignity, feelings, and self-respect	
Compensation for lost wages or other expenses such as moving expenses, photocopying, costs attending the hearing (keep receipts)	of
Something specific (examples: job back, ramp):	

## **Step 7** Mediation

#### Information:

- At a "mediation", a trained mediator works with you and the Respondent to find a solution to your complaint. Settlement is voluntary. If you can't agree, the process continues.
- If you settle your complaint, the process is usually much faster. If you don't settle, there are steps you must take before a hearing where you can prove your complaint. See <a href="Steps in the Process">Steps in the Process</a> on the Tribunal website.
- Mediation is free.
- What you and the Respondent say in mediation is confidential.
- A mediator does not act for either party.
- You can bring your representative or a support person.
- You don't have to be in the same room as a Respondent to participate in mediation. The mediator can speak to you and the Respondent separately.
- For more information see <u>Settle a Complaint</u> on the Tribunal website.

The Tribunal will ask the Respondent if they want to attend a mediation. If you both agree, the Tribunal will contact you to schedule a date for the mediation.

Tribunal will contact you to schedule a date for the mediation.					
Do you want to attend a mediation?					
$\boxtimes$ yes	□ no				

## **Step 8** Indigenous Peoples

The Tribunal is committed to Truth and Reconciliation. This includes incorporating Indigenous protocols or ways of resolving disputes in its process.

Anyone can ask the Tribunal about:

- Help to understand the Tribunal process
- Process options
- Incorporating Indigenous protocols

Check here if you are Indigenous and you want the Tribunal to contact you to talk about the
process.

Steps 9-10

Step 9 Extra pages				
More space for answers to questions in form				
You may add up to 5 pages for Step 3 – Details and up to 5 pages for Step 4 – Time Limit.				
Check here if you are attaching extra pages.				
Number each page you attach, write the step you are responding to, and name the Respondent that it is about.				
How many extra pages are you attaching:				
Evidence				
Do not file evidence now unless an exception applies. There are 2 exceptions:				
1. You can file evidence to show why you filed your complaint late. For example, a doctor's note.				
2. If your complaint is about a job ad or publication, you can attach the ad or publication.				
Check here if you are attaching evidence. One of these exceptions must apply.				
How many pages of evidence are you attaching:				
<b>Keep your documents.</b> The Tribunal will tell you when you need to submit evidence to support your complaint.				
Step 10 Confirm information is true and accurate				
Keep a copy of your complaint form.				
Check the following box:				
The information I gave is true and accurate to the best of my knowledge and belief.				

# Step 11

Step 11 Demographic information					
The Tribunal wants to ensure that everyone can access and use its process. We use this information to know how the process works for different groups. Your information is <b>confidential</b> . We share it with the Office of the Human Rights Commissioner on a confidential basis. We do not give it to the Respondents. We share only statistics or "aggregated data" with the public.  This section is <b>voluntary</b> . You can complete all, some, or none. Check all that apply.					
1. Indigenous Identity   First Nations   Métis   Inuit   Indigenous   Other:	4. Disability requiring accommodation   Pain-related   Flexibility   Mobility   Dexterity   Seeing   Hearing   Deafblind   Mental health-related   Cognitive   Memory   Learning   Developmental   Unknown   Other:	7. Immigration Status    Canadian citizen   Permanent resident   Refugee   Temporary visa   Other:			

## **More Information**

#### **Accommodation**

The Tribunal wants to make sure its process is safe and accessible for everyone.

You may need us to address your needs so you can take part. (The legal term is "accommodation".)

If you need an accommodation, send us a page called "Accommodation Request".

#### **Examples:**

- "I am Deaf. I need an interpreter."
- "I am Indigenous. I want to smudge at the hearing."

### **Privacy Notice**

The Tribunal collects personal information to process human rights complaints. The Tribunal may survey parties to improve its services.

The demographic information you give at the end of this form is confidential.

The Tribunal will give a copy of the rest of the form to the other parties.

The Tribunal must provide copies of complaints and responses to the Office of the Human Rights Commissioner. The Tribunal may provide the Commissioner with other records in a complaint file.

The Tribunal may disclose personal information to the public as follows:

- The Tribunal publishes most decisions on its website.
- The Tribunal publishes a hearing schedule.
- Before a hearing, the public can see parts of the file. This does not include contact information.
   It does include:
  - o The complaint,
  - The response to the complaint.
- Hearings are open to the public.
- The Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Act applies to the Tribunal. Someone can apply to see information in the complaint file.

You can ask the Tribunal to limit the information it makes public. You can also ask the Tribunal to order a publication ban. Use a Form 7.1 General Application to apply. For more information, see <a href="ApplytoLimit Publication">ApplytoLimit Publication</a> of Personal Information on the Tribunal website.

Other laws may restrict a party from going public with information in this complaint.

For more information, see the Complaint Process Privacy Policy.

### More Information

### What happens next?

The Tribunal will review your complaint. Next, it will tell you one of the following:

- The complaint form is complete and the complaint will proceed to the next step. The Tribunal will send a copy to the Respondent(s).
- The complaint form is incomplete and the Tribunal will ask you for more information by a certain date.
- The complaint is on hold until the end of another proceeding.
- The complaint cannot be accepted for filing because:
  - o The complaint is not covered by the BC Human Rights Code,
  - The complaint does not set out facts that could be discrimination under the BC Human Rights Code, or
  - o The complaint was filed late and the Tribunal has decided not to accept it.

#### Protection from retaliation

The Human Rights Code forbids retaliation:

- Against someone who makes a complaint to the Tribunal or who might make a complaint, or
- Against someone who might get involved in a complaint. This includes parties, witnesses, or anyone who might help with a complaint.

Retaliation is conduct that punishes someone for their involvement in a complaint. It includes:

- Evicting
- Firing or suspending
- Expelling or kicking out
- Intimidating
- Penalizing
- Other similar kinds of harm

For more information see Protection from Retaliation on the Tribunal website.

If you or someone else has been retaliated against, complete a Form 1.4 – Retaliation Complaint available in the Forms section on our website.